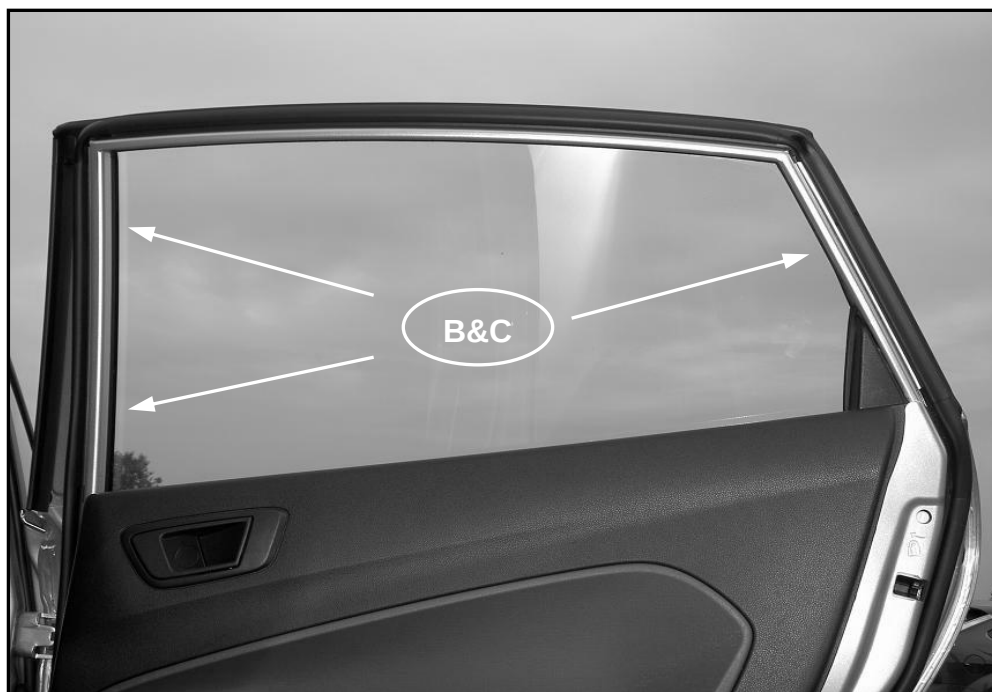
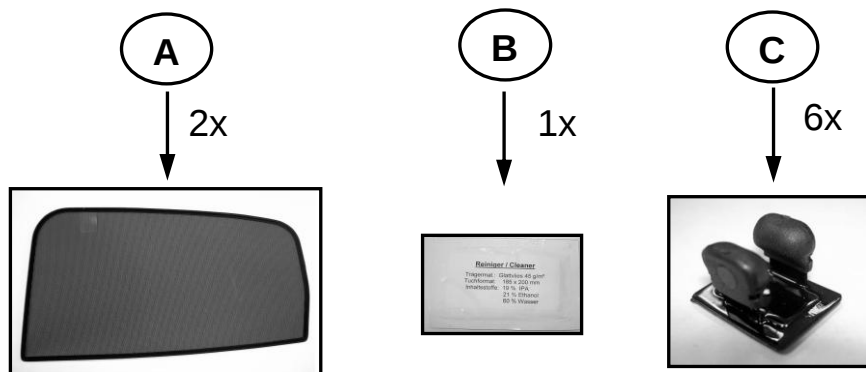
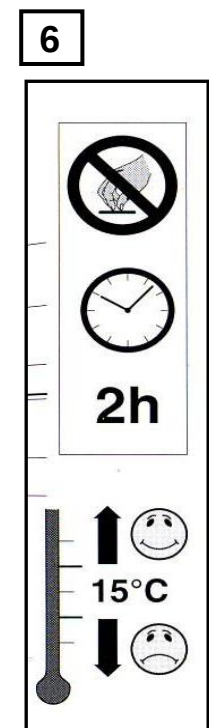
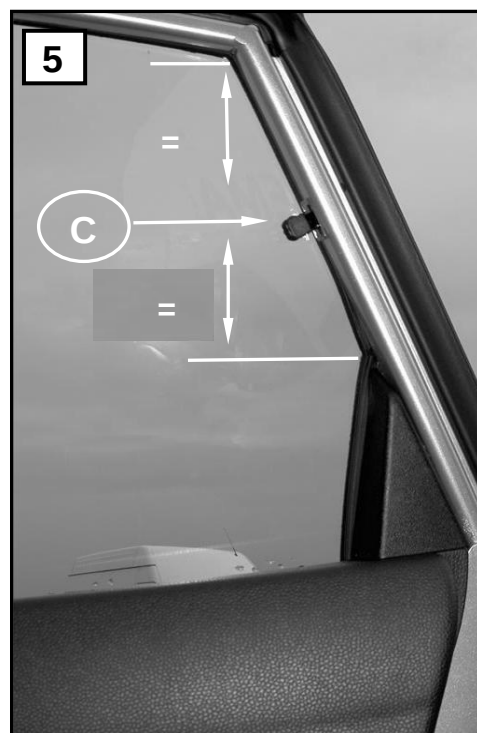
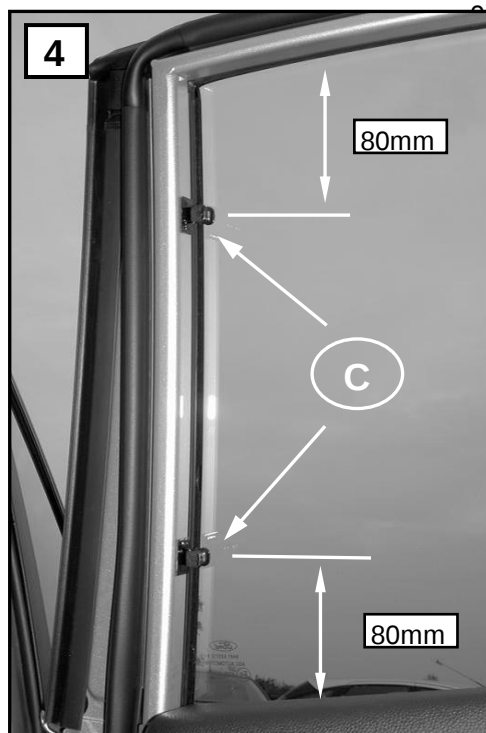
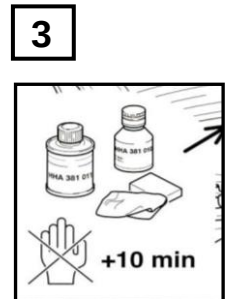
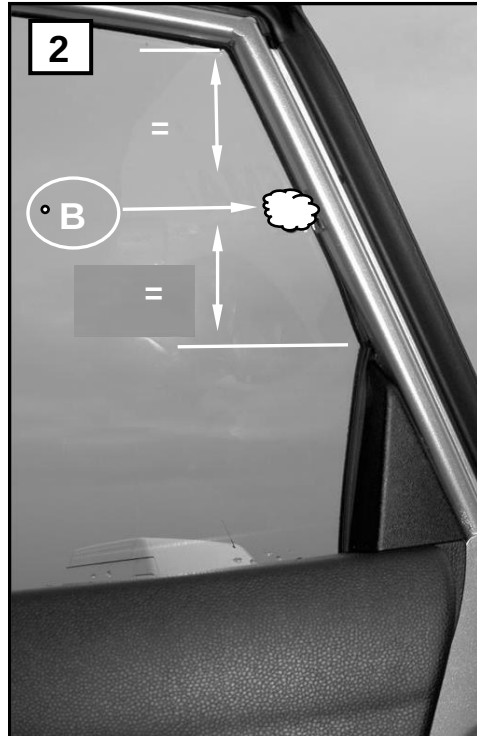
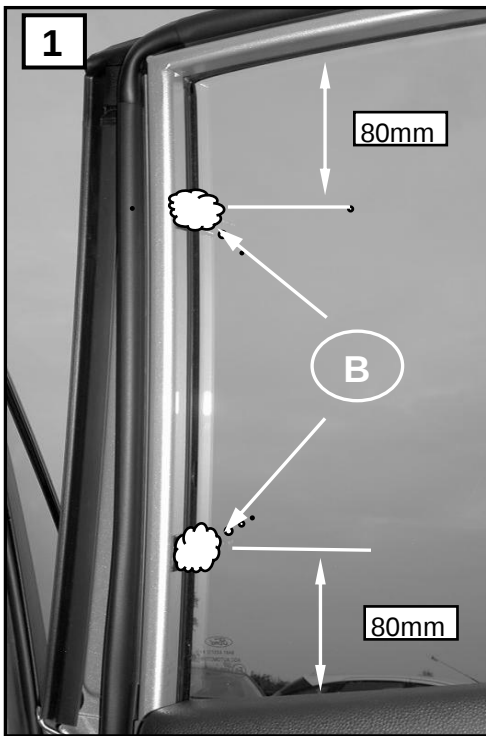
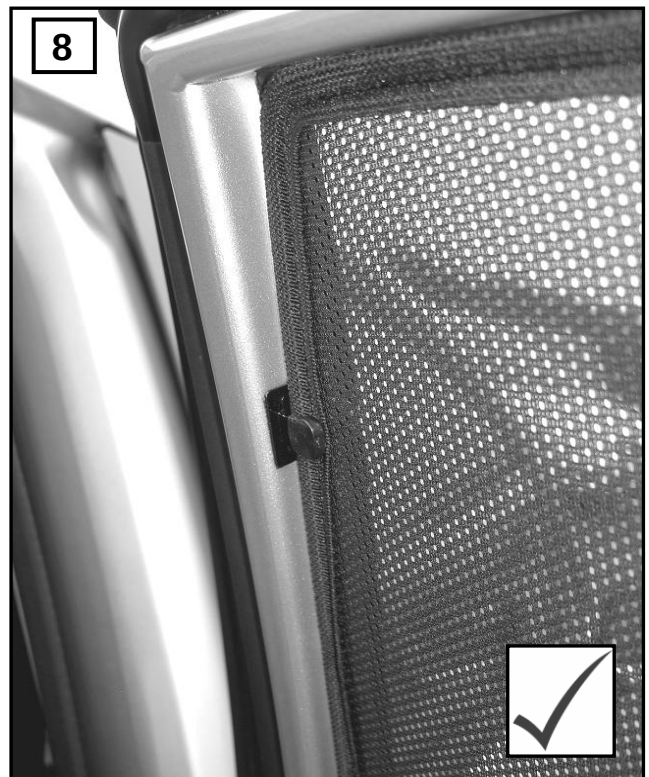
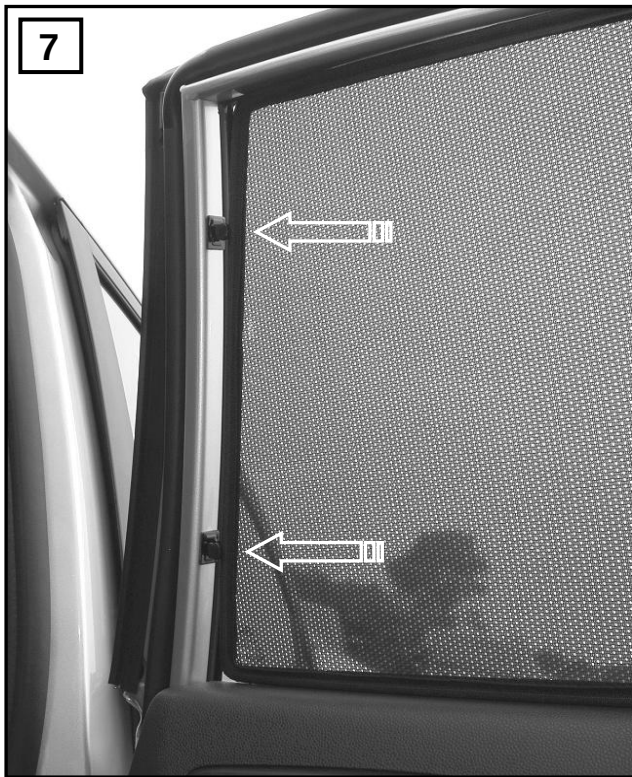


Sonniboy Ford Fiesta 5-door, 2008-2017
0078201ABC







D
↓ 2x



E
↓ 2x

